

# Truckload vs. Intermodal



## Motivation / Background

- Currently, mode choice decisions are based on freight rate and lead time
- Other attributes, such as transit variability, impact total logistics cost as well, yet they are not studied in depth

## Key Question / Hypothesis

1. What's the transit time distribution of truckload vs. intermodal?
2. How to incorporate transit variability into mode choice?
3. How should a company make mode choice to minimize total logistics cost?

## Methodology

### 1. Preliminary Research

- Existing literatures on mode choice.
- Company's logistics requirements.

### 2. Data Mining

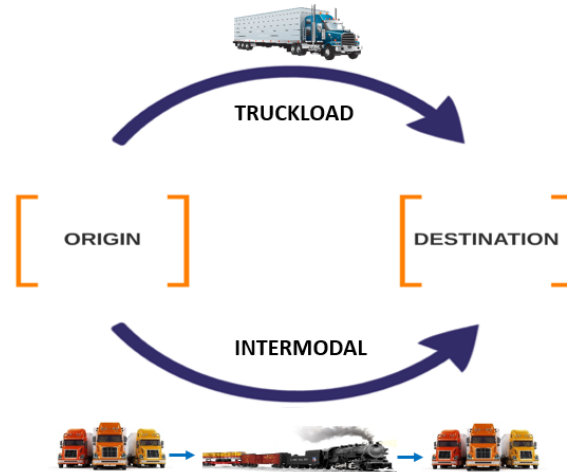
- Generate transit distribution, mode cost, etc. using company's internal data.

### 3. Model Building

- Develop an optimization model via Mixed Linear Integer Programming.

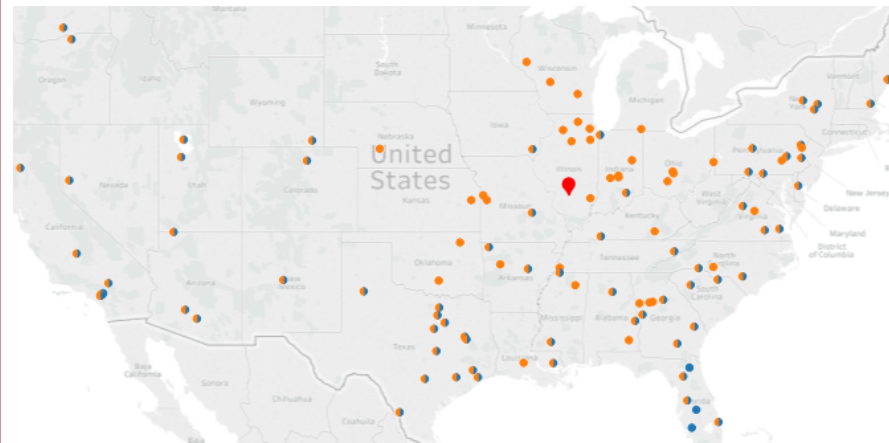
### 4. Model Testing

- Testing the model with real data via CPLEX Optimizer.



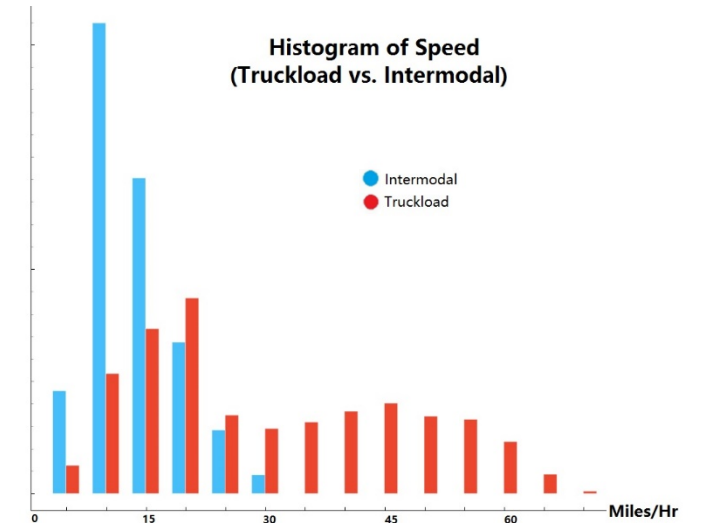
## Research focus

## Shipping Destinations



● Origin ● Truckload ● Intermodal

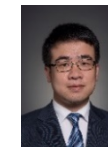
## Initial Results



## Expected Contribution

- An optimization model that helps the company to minimize the total logistics cost by making optimal mode choice.
- Insights of carrier performance and transit time distribution

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