

MIT Trust Data Alliance
 "this will change everything" UN Secretary General's Office



European Union Presidency Opening Keynote Speech

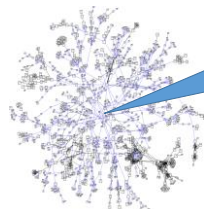
- Analytics for your organization
- Blockchain-based data control
- AI on distributed, encrypted data

Participants in trust.mit.edu alliance



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Medical Problem: reduce virus spread



central people
have greatest
risk

$$\text{Prob}(h_i^{(c)} | h_{i-1}^{(1)}, \dots, h_{i-1}^{(c)}) = \sum_{e \in (1, \dots, c)} \mathbf{R}_{e, e} \times \text{Prob}(h_{i-1}^{(e)} | h_{i-1}^{(e)})$$

sic strength
cond. probability

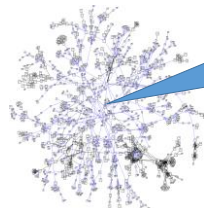
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Standard Recommendations

- No unnecessary travel, no meetings
- No physical contact, clean surfaces, scheduling, video
- Personal Hygiene, handwashing, gloves, masks, gowns
- Maintain Distance: very generous spaces, no cueing
- Ubiquitous surveillance, treatment protocols

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Problem: information spread and virus spread are similar



Everything flows to central people

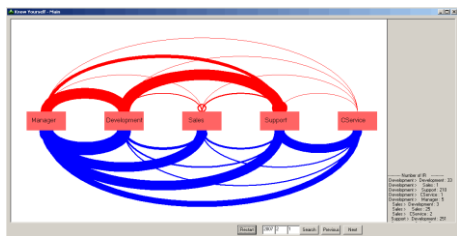
$$\text{Prob}(h_t^{(c)} | h_{t-1}^{(1)}, \dots, h_{t-1}^{(c)}) = \sum_{c \in \{1, \dots, C\}} \underbrace{R_{c,t}}_{\text{site strength}} \times \underbrace{\text{Prob}(h_t^{(c)} | h_{t-1}^{(c)})}_{\text{cond. probability}}$$

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Solution?

- Go virtual!
- But this is not so simple as it looks...

Problem: informal comms are *half* of decision quality



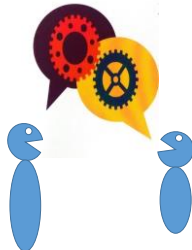
Harvard Business Review: Breakthrough Idea of the Year

Problem: mental health needs informal comms

mind health depends on two-way, useful social interaction

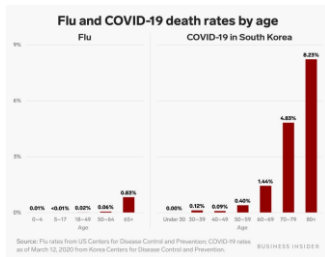
just as

body health depends on repeated physical exertion



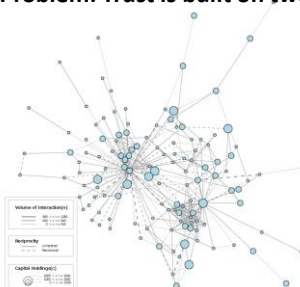
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Problem: Solidarity...are we all in this together?



Source: Flu rates from US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; COVID-19 rates as of March 12, 2020 from Korea Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Problem: Trust is built on two-way interactions



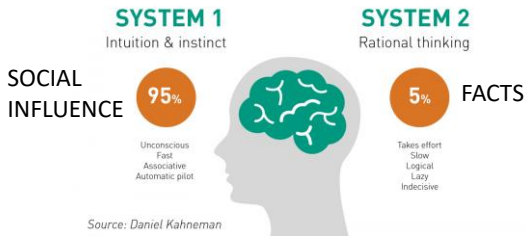
Frequency of two-way interactions predicts trust behaviors

behavior change: social incentives far more effective than individual incentives

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130 people, 18 months data

One more problem: facts don't change behavior



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So normal procedures have serious problems:

- No contact: hurts decisions, mental health, trust and solidarity
- Personal Hygiene: really hard, inadequate facilities
- Maintain Distance: expensive, often impractical
- Ubiquitous surveillance, rigid protocols:



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A Wicked Problem: Flow of Ideas vs
 Flow of Virus vs
 Mental Health vs
 Trust, Solidarity

All depend on social interactions
....and in very similar ways

How can we maximize idea flow, minimize virus flow, and maintain mental health and trust?

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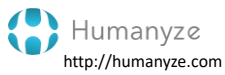
Minimize Problems by Managing Trade-offs

Infection vs Idea Flow

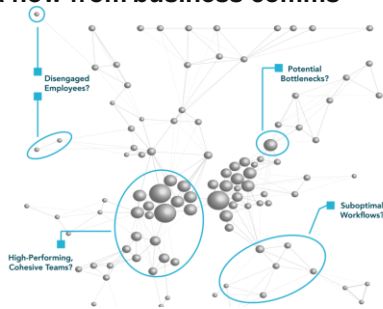
- Keep track of both idea flow and infection flow
- Lower cost of idea flow: secret voting in groups
idea markets for innovation

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Keep track of idea flow from business comms



**Idea flow:
avoid silos,
bottlenecks,
isolates**



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Map crowded areas in real-time (MIT campus)



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Minimize Problems by Managing Trade-offs

Infection vs Trust, Mental Health, Solidarity

- Everybody heard, engaged. Peer-to-peer rewards.
- "flu buddies," maintain constant social support
- Motivate changes by making personal risk clear
- Consider local workspaces (e.g., WeWork)

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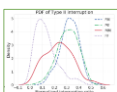
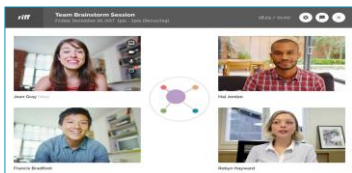


Social Support: emotional support in less than 60 seconds

Immediate human interaction,
personalized using behavior data,
has very large effect on
average depression scores

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Make sure everyone feels heard, part of team



Video and audio instrumentation to determine sentiment and bias from volume, tone and time stamps

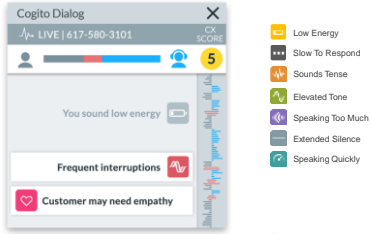


Personalized AI-generated interventions that nudge people to improve their interactions

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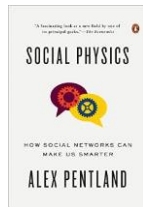
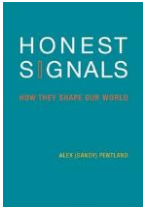
Engagement: "collision avoidance" in conversations



provides ~30% improvement in customer satisfaction
provides ~60% improvement in employee stress

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Read more!

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